

# La Recuperación Económica de Chile y el Asia Pacífico: Propuestas y Desafíos

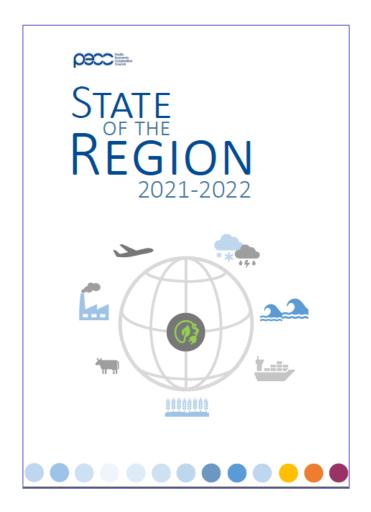
Fundación Chilena Del Pacífico 7 December 2021 0900-1000 Santiago

Eduardo Pedrosa Secretary General Pacific Economic Cooperation Council

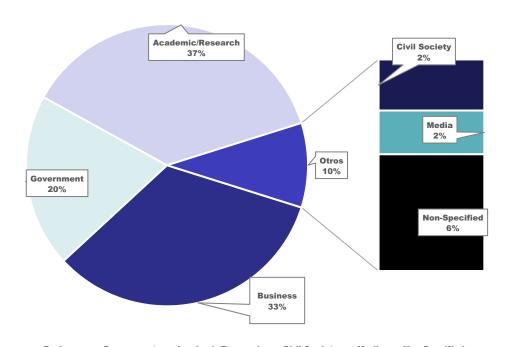
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## PECC State of the Region Report

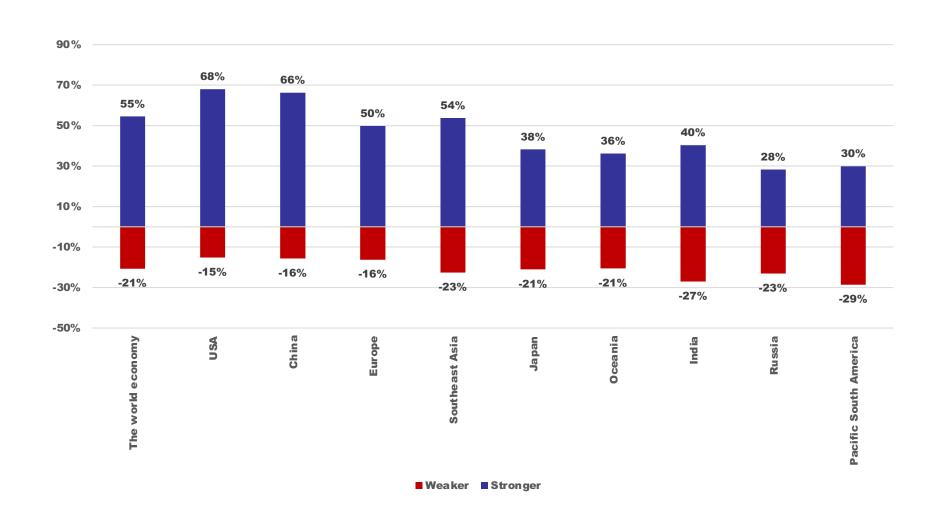


- Annual report on developments in the Asia-Pacific
- Survey of 598 policy-experts from business, government, academia, civil society, media
- Conducted from 12 August to 17 September



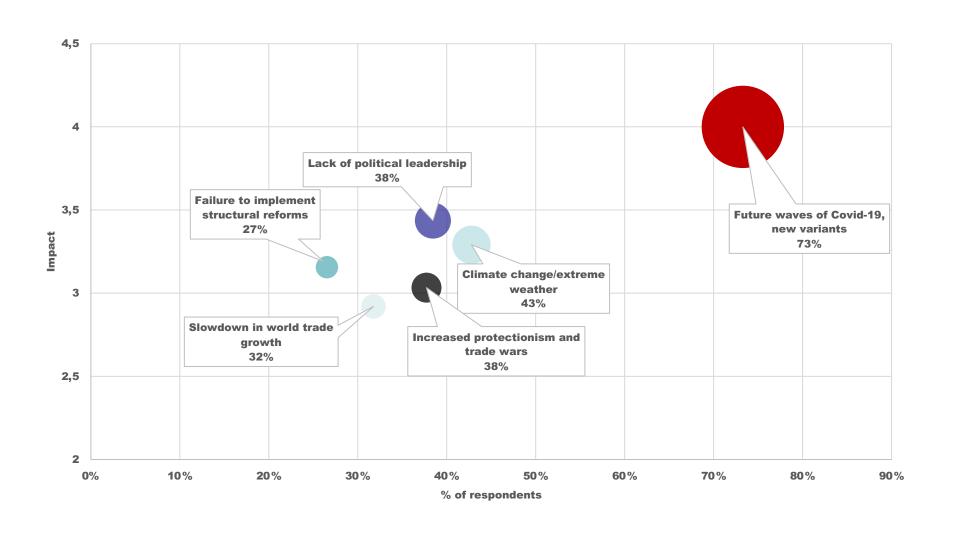


### **Views on the Economic Outlook**





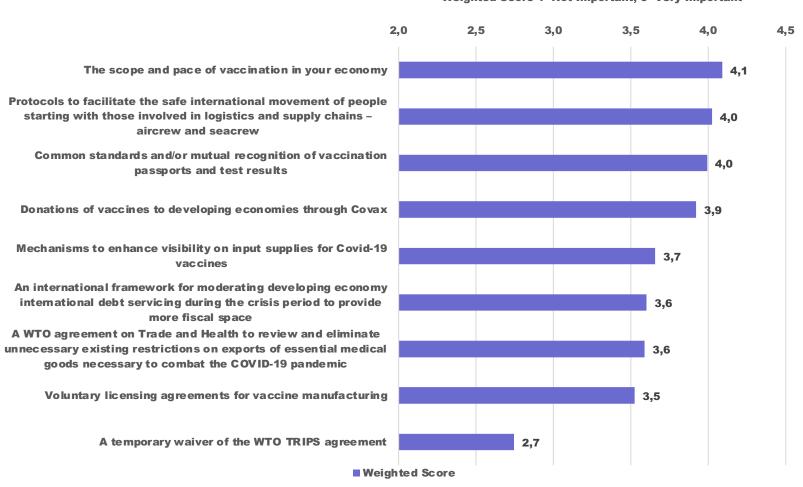
### **Top Risks to Growth**





## Priorities for Dealing with Covid-19 and its economic consequences







## Why?

### International Cost of Transporting Goods



#### **What's Driving Higher Prices?**

- Demand surges amidst factory closures due to Covid-19
- Temporary closures of ports due to Covid-19 infections in ports
- Shortage of workers due to Covid-19
- The temporary Suez Canal blockage
- Policy restrictions

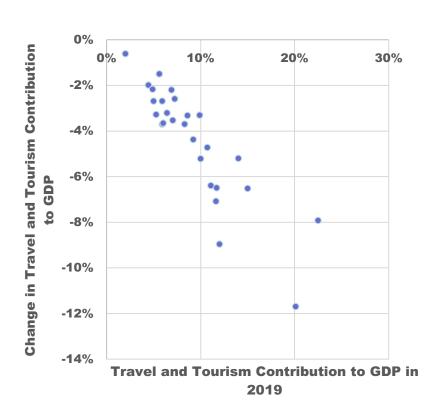
#### What to do?

- Designation of those working in supply chains as essential workers
- Mutual recognition of tests/vaccine certification for transport workers
- Identification of capacity building needs and gaps in implementation of ICAO transport corridors and IMO framework protocols
- Making vaccines available to foreign transport workers by all APEC economies

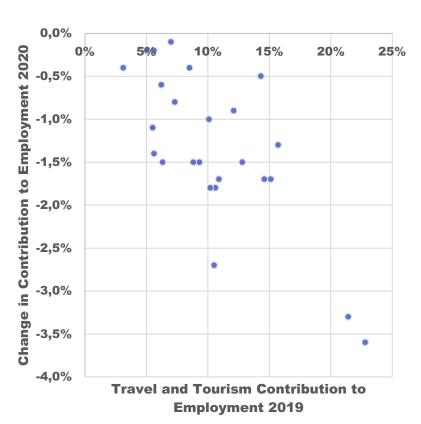


## Impact of Pandemic on Travel and Tourism

## **Travel and Tourism Contribution to GDP**



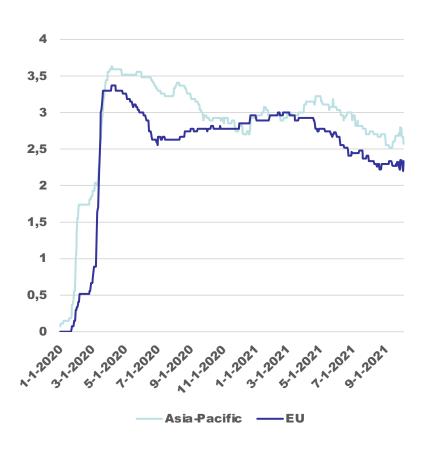
## **Travel and Tourism Contribution to Jobs**



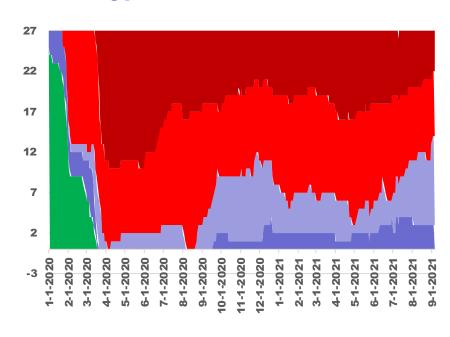


## **Evolution of Asia-Pacific Travel Restrictions**

#### **Asia-Pacific vs EU**



#### **Types of Restrictions**

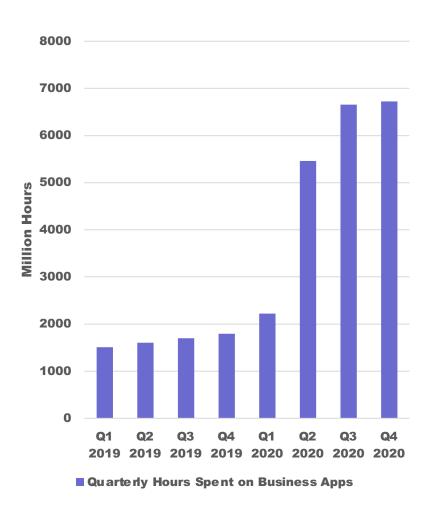


- ■4 ban on all regions or total border closures
- 3 ban arrivals from some regions
- 2 quarantine arrivals from some or all regions
- 1 screening arrivals
- 0 no restrictions

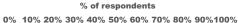


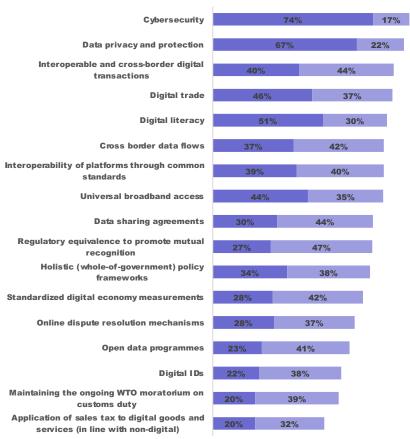
### **The Digital Economy**

#### **Growth of the Digital Economy**



#### **Priority Issues for Digital Economy Growth**

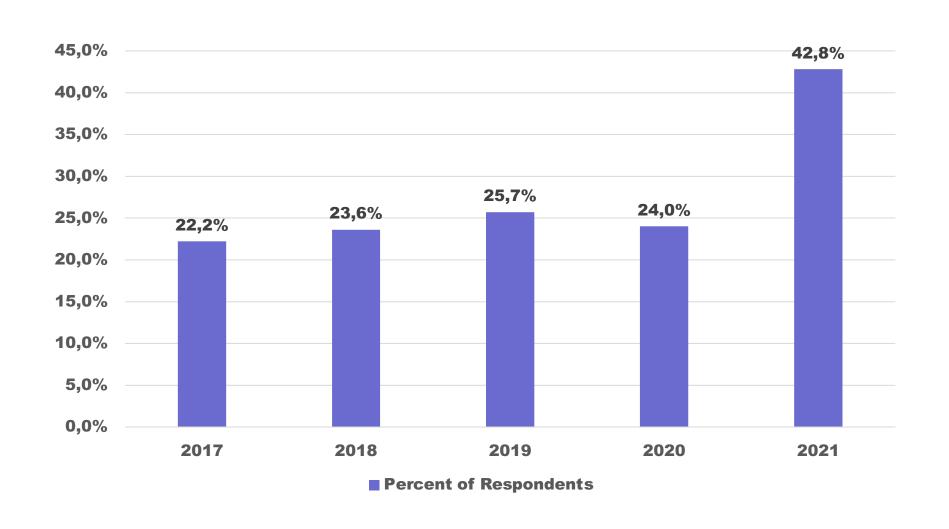




■5 – Very Important ■4 – Important

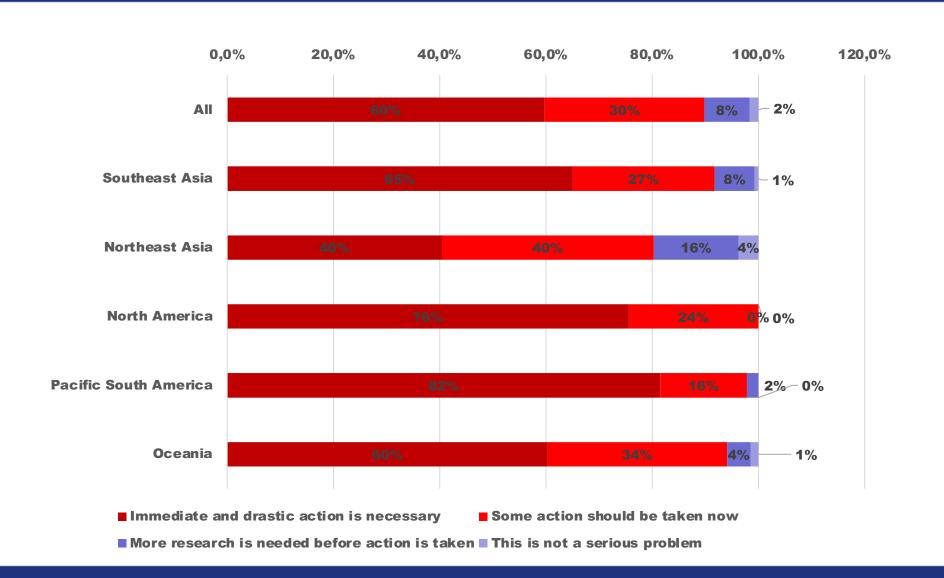


## Perceptions of Climate Change as a risk to growth



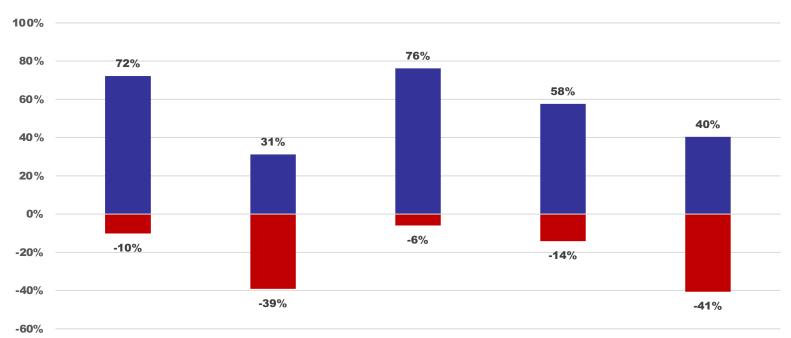


## **Views on Climate Change**





### Views on the Big Questions



Climate change is having a negative impact on my economy/business

are having a negative impact on my economy/business

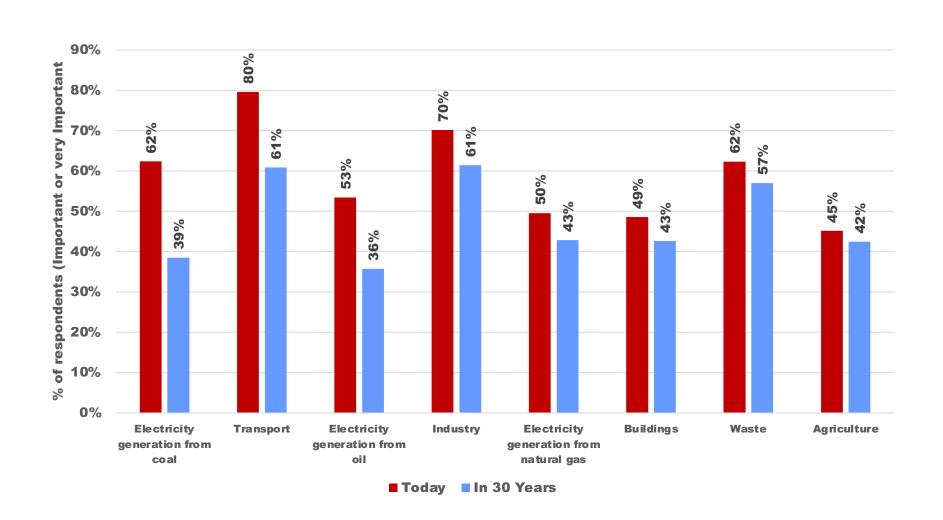
Climate change policies My economy should be Carbon border taxes are doing more to support needed to account for the Paris Agreement to differing climate change contribute to the policies reduction of greenhouse gas emissions

Sufficient funding is available to assist developing economies to meet both mitigation and adaptation existing obligations under the Paris Agreement.

■ Disagree ■ Agree

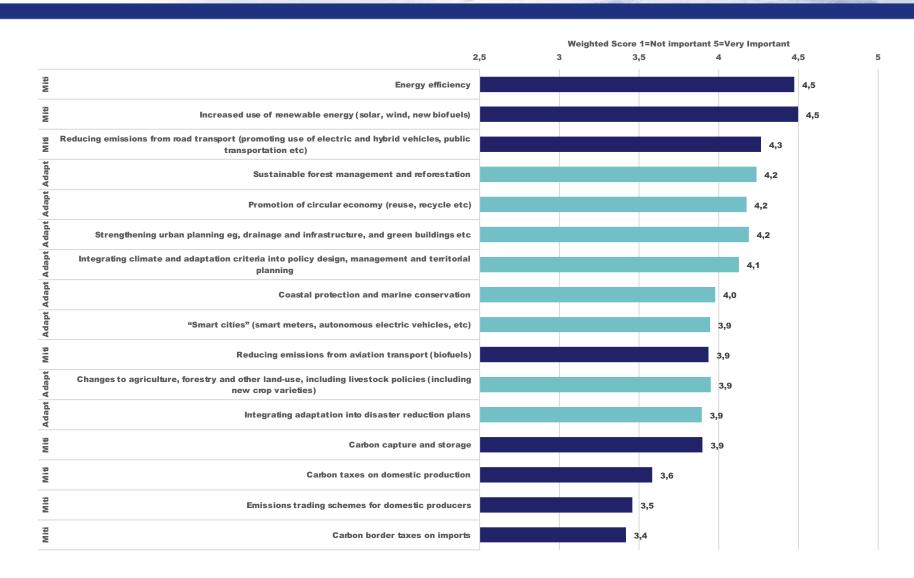


## Views on Sources of Emissions Today and in 30 Years





## Policy Responses to Climate Change





## Priorities for APEC Leaders' Meeting

All	Government	Business	Non-Government	Pacific South America
How to ensure the equitable and affordable access to Covid-19 vaccines	How to ensure the equitable and affordable access to Covid-19 vaccines	The China-US trade conflict and rising trade tensions.	How to ensure the equitable and affordable access to Covid-19 vaccines	Addressing inequality and the promotion of more inclusive growth in the region
How economies can open up their borders to travel	How economies can open up their borders to travel	How economies can open up their borders to travel	How economies can open up their borders to travel	The region's response to climate change
The China-US trade conflict and rising trade tensions.	Addressing inequality and the promotion of more inclusive growth in the region	How to ensure the equitable and affordable access to Covid-19 vaccines	The region's response to climate change	The region's progress towards its goals on freer trade and investment and an FTAAP
The region's response to climate change	The region's response to climate change	The region's response to climate change	Addressing inequality and the promotion of more inclusive growth in the region	How to ensure the equitable and affordable access to Covid-19 vaccines
Addressing inequality and the promotion of more inclusive growth in the region	The China-US trade conflict and rising trade tensions.	The region's progress towards its goals on freer trade and investment and an FTAAP	The China-US trade conflict and rising trade tensions.	The future of work and labor markets
(6) The region's progress towards its goals on freer trade and investment and an FTAAP	(7) The region's progress towards its goals on freer trade and investment and an FTAAP	(9) Addressing inequality and the promotion of more inclusive growth in the region	(7) The region's progress towards its goals on freer trade and investment and an FTAAP	(7) How economies can open up their borders to travel